

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is densely packed with characters. The script is a form of Arabic calligraphy, possibly Maghrebi or similar, used in medieval manuscripts. The text is organized into paragraphs and sections, with some words or phrases underlined or written in larger, bolder letters. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, historical document.