

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top center of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing medical or philosophical concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.