

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, written vertically along the right edge of the page. The text includes various annotations and commentary related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area, with some lines written in a slightly different script or style, possibly indicating a specific section or a different author's contribution.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area, with some lines written in a slightly different script or style, possibly indicating a specific section or a different author's contribution.