

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the word 'الاصول' and other philosophical terms.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing philosophical concepts such as 'الاصول' (principles) and 'القضايا' (propositions).

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the philosophical discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, including the word 'القضايا' and other philosophical terms.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, discussing philosophical concepts such as 'القضايا' (propositions) and 'الاصول' (principles).

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, continuing the philosophical discourse.