

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or a collection of letters. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area. There are some marginal notes and a large watermark in the center.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a list or index of names or topics.

Vertical text on the right margin, possibly a list or index of names or topics.

Vertical text on the left margin, continuing the list or index.

Vertical text on the right margin, continuing the list or index.

Small vertical text at the bottom left margin.

Small vertical text at the bottom right margin.