

Handwritten notes at the top of the right page, including the date "يوم الخميس ١١ جمادى الأولى ١١٩٠" and other marginalia.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts in Arabic script.

Handwritten notes at the top of the left page, including the date "يوم الخميس ١١ جمادى الأولى ١١٩٠" and other marginalia.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.