

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a collection of letters. The text is arranged in multiple columns across the pages, with some lines written vertically. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The script is highly legible but compact, typical of historical Arabic manuscripts. The text appears to be a formal or legal document, possibly a letter or a decree, given the structured nature of the lines and the use of certain phrases.