

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, covering both pages of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some marginalia and corrections. The right page contains a large, prominent heading or title at the top, followed by several paragraphs of text. The left page also contains several paragraphs, with some text written in a slightly different style or color, possibly indicating a different section or a correction. The paper shows signs of age, with some discoloration and wear at the edges.