

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a philosophical or theological treatise. The text is arranged in columns across two pages, with significant marginalia. The main text discusses concepts such as 'الوجود' (existence), 'العدم' (non-existence), and 'الاعتقاد' (belief). Marginal notes provide additional commentary or examples related to the main text. The script is highly legible despite the density of the writing.