

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and covers both pages of an open book. The right page contains a large, prominent marginal note written in a different hand, possibly a commentary or correction. The main text is organized into paragraphs with some headings and sub-headings, though they are difficult to read due to the cursive style. The overall appearance is that of a well-used manuscript from the Islamic Golden Age.