

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, including the title 'الاستدلال' and other introductory text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, discussing logical or philosophical concepts in Arabic.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, providing additional commentary or examples.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

A circular stamp or seal on the left page, containing Arabic text and a central emblem.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, including a large section of text written in a different style or script.

A large, semi-transparent watermark reading 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' across the center of the pages.