



Handwritten text in Arabic script, densely packed and covering most of the page. The text appears to be a technical or scientific treatise, possibly related to optics or geometry, given the presence of the diagram.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing from the previous page. The text is dense and covers the majority of the page area.

Vertical handwritten notes in Arabic script, written in the right margin of the page. These notes appear to be supplementary or explanatory text.