

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, enclosed in a red border. The text discusses grammatical rules and includes the heading 'سببها'.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, enclosed in a red border. The text continues the grammatical discussion from the right page.

Large vertical watermark text 'King Saud University' on the left page.