

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area.

Vertical marginal notes on the right side of the right page, providing commentary or additional information related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area.

Vertical marginal notes on the left side of the left page, providing commentary or additional information related to the main text.