

Handwritten Arabic script in Maghrebi style, covering both pages of an open book. The text is dense and includes several sections with red ink highlights. Key phrases are written in larger, bold letters: **البيع على مال**, **البيع بغير ثمن**, and **البيع على مال يملكه غيره**. The script is written in dark ink on aged, yellowed paper with visible binding in the center.