

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the left page of the manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and compact, typical of classical Arabic manuscripts. The text appears to be a continuation of a philosophical or theological treatise, with various words and phrases written in a consistent hand.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the right page of the manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and compact, typical of classical Arabic manuscripts. The text appears to be a continuation of a philosophical or theological treatise, with various words and phrases written in a consistent hand. A prominent section of text is visible in the upper right quadrant, which seems to be a key argument or conclusion of the text on this page.