

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of text on the left page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts in Arabic.

Main body of text on the right page, continuing the discussion from the left page.

Vertical marginal notes on the left edge of the left page, including the number '120' at the top.

Large, faint watermark or bleed-through text from the reverse side of the page, partially legible as 'University'.