

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten marginal note on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Large vertical watermark text on the left page, partially legible as 'King Fahd University'.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the left page.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the left page.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the left page.

Main text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Large horizontal watermark text across the bottom of the pages, reading 'Copyright © King Fahd University'.