

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense script, likely a historical or religious manuscript. The text is arranged in columns across two pages, with some lines written vertically in the margins. The script is a form of Arabic calligraphy, possibly Maghrebi or similar, used in historical documents. The content appears to be a detailed account or a collection of letters, given the use of phrases like 'قال' (said) and 'كتب' (wrote).