

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including phrases like "والله اعلم" and "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم".

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing religious and philosophical topics.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, including dense script and some larger headings.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.