

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional information related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, featuring dense script and several large red initials (rubrics) marking the beginning of new sections or paragraphs.

Small handwritten notes or a signature located at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the dense script from the right page with prominent red initials.

Small handwritten notes or a signature located at the bottom of the left page.