

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, containing mathematical or astronomical content.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the mathematical or astronomical content.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.