

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and covers both pages of the open book. The script is highly legible and appears to be a form of classical Arabic used in scholarly or religious contexts. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines starting with decorative initials or markers. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved historical document.

Saudi Unive