

Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, covering the entire surface of the open book. The text is densely packed and appears to be a philosophical or scientific treatise. The right page features a large, rectangular diagram or table with multiple columns and rows of text, possibly representing a classification or a list of concepts. The left page contains a large, circular diagram or diagrammatic structure, also filled with text. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear at the edges.