

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, starting with 'هذا هو الموضوع...' and continuing with philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, continuing the discourse.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, starting with 'هذا هو الموضوع...' and continuing with philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the discourse.