

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the phrase "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" and other religious text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, starting with "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" and discussing religious practices.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, including the phrase "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" and other religious text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, starting with "وعها وفي النكاح..." and discussing religious practices.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, including the phrase "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" and other religious text.

Large watermark text across the center of the pages: "Copyrighting Saudi University".