

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, covering most of the page. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some sections highlighted in red ink. The script is highly legible and appears to be a technical or philosophical treatise.



Vertical marginal notes written in Arabic script along the right edge of the page. These notes provide additional commentary or references related to the main text.

Vertical marginal notes written in Arabic script along the left edge of the page. These notes provide additional commentary or references related to the main text.