

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a medical or philosophical treatise. The text is arranged in columns across two pages, with significant marginalia. The main text discusses concepts such as the soul (نفس), the heart (قلب), and the body (جسم). Key terms and phrases include:

- نفس** (Nafs) - Soul
- قلب** (Qalb) - Heart
- جسم** (Jism) - Body
- روح** (Ruḥ) - Spirit
- عقل** (ʿAql) - Intellect
- حكمة** (Ḥikma) - Wisdom
- علم** (ʿIlm) - Knowledge
- فلسفة** (Falsafa) - Philosophy
- طب** (Ṭib) - Medicine
- فقه** (Fiqh) - Jurisprudence
- شريعة** (Sharīʿa) - Law
- إسلام** (Islām) - Islam
- الله** (Allāh) - God
- رسول** (Rasūl) - Messenger
- نبي** (Nabi) - Prophet
- صالح** (Ṣāliḥ) - Righteous
- عابد** (ʿĀbid) - Worshipper
- مؤمن** (Mūmin) - Believer
- مسلم** (Muslim) - Muslim
- أحد** (Aḥad) - One
- بعض** (Baiʿ) - Some
- كثير** (Kathir) - Many
- قليل** (Qalīl) - Few
- أكثر** (Aḥad) - More
- أقل** (Aḥad) - Less
- أول** (Uwla) - First
- آخر** (Aḥir) - Last
- بين** (Bayn) - Between
- أمام** (Amām) - In front of
- خلف** (Khalf) - Behind
- على** (ʿAlā) - On
- فوق** (Fuq) - Above
- تحت** (Taḥt) - Below
- داخل** (Dakhil) - Inside
- خارج** (Khārij) - Outside
- من** (Min) - From
- إلى** (ʿIlā) - To
- عند** (ʿInd) - At
- في** (Fī) - In
- من** (Min) - From
- إلى** (ʿIlā) - To
- عند** (ʿInd) - At
- في** (Fī) - In