

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, containing philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.