

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a continuation of a treatise on Islamic law or economics. The text is dense and covers the upper and middle portions of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script at the bottom of the page, possibly a concluding section or a separate note.

Handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, continuing the treatise. It includes several sections with headings in red ink.

Handwritten text in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.

Handwritten marginal note in Arabic script, located in the upper left corner of the left page.

Vertical handwritten text in Arabic script along the right margin of the right page.

Large watermark text: "Copyright © King Fahd University" spanning across the bottom of the pages.