

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring several lines of red ink used for headings or emphasis.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, featuring several lines of red ink used for headings or emphasis.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.