

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, containing religious or philosophical discourse.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

قال (He said)

Large decorative calligraphic element at the top of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the discourse from the previous page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.