

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, including the name 'عبد الرحمن بن محمد' and other religious or scholarly references.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, starting with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم' and discussing theological or philosophical topics.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, continuing the discourse or providing commentary on the main text.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, continuing the discourse from the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right page, including the name 'عبد الرحمن بن محمد'.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right page, providing further commentary or references.