

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.