

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner of the right page.

Main text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing philosophical or linguistic concepts.

مر
بالاسم
ر
لج

Handwritten marginal notes in the top left corner of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the middle left margin of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the bottom left margin of the left page.

Main text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the right page.