

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely a commentary or gloss on the main text. The text is dense and covers the upper right portion of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the philosophical or scientific discourse. The text is written in a cursive style and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the page, continuing the commentary or providing additional context.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, mirroring the style of the right page. It contains dense Arabic text with some red ink used for emphasis or headings.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, providing additional commentary or references.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom left of the page.