

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the right edge of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing philosophical or theological concepts.

Small handwritten note at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.