

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, including the name 'ابن سينا' (Ibn Sina).

Main text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page, continuing the discussion.

علي

Main text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the left page.