



Handwritten marginal notes on the left page of the manuscript, including phrases like "والتاريخ هو التاريخ الذي..." and "هذا هو التاريخ الذي..."

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, partially obscured by the watermark. The text is in dense Arabic script, likely a historical or literary work.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right edge of the manuscript, including phrases like "هذا هو التاريخ الذي..." and "والتاريخ هو التاريخ الذي..."

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