

Handwritten text in Arabic script, covering both pages of an open manuscript. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Main handwritten text block on the left page, containing dense Arabic script.

Main handwritten text block on the right page, containing dense Arabic script.

المشاهير والاشهر

المالك والملك

Marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the left page.

Marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the right page.