

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, starting with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم'.

Large central block of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, enclosed in a rectangular border.

Large block of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, written in a vertical column.

Handwritten marginal notes on the far right edge of the page.

Large watermark text 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' across the bottom of the image.