

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into a structured format with red ink used for headings and section markers.

Small handwritten note at the bottom center of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the page.

Large handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.