

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main text in Arabic script on the right page, starting with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم' and discussing religious or philosophical topics.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Main text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.