

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a commentary or translation of a religious text.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the right edge of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

سورة عبس

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.