

*Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the left margin of the page. The text is densely packed and appears to be commentary or a secondary text related to the main content.*

*Main body of handwritten Arabic script on the left page. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines starting with decorative markers. The handwriting is clear and consistent throughout the page.*

*Main body of handwritten Arabic script on the right page. The text continues from the previous page, maintaining the same vertical layout and clear handwriting style.*

*Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the right margin of the page. Similar to the left page, these notes appear to be additional commentary or related text.*

Copyright © King Saud University