

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the top right corner of the page. Some text is written diagonally.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, arranged in vertical columns. The text appears to be a philosophical or scientific treatise.



Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, arranged in vertical columns. The text continues from the right page or is a separate section.

في الاستنتاج

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the bottom left corner of the page.