

Handwritten text in the top right margin of the left page, likely a continuation or commentary on the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in a dense, cursive script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left margin of the left page, possibly a separate note or a reference.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, continuing the discourse from the left page.

Handwritten text in the bottom right margin of the right page, likely a concluding remark or a signature.

Large watermark text 'King Saud University' and 'Copyright' spanning across the bottom of the entire image.