

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a collection of letters. The text is arranged in multiple columns across the page, with some lines written diagonally. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The script is highly legible but compact, typical of historical Arabic manuscripts. There are some red markings and underlines throughout the text, possibly indicating specific sections or important words. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, historical document.