

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring dense script and several red-inked headings. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines written diagonally. The red ink highlights specific sections, likely serving as a table of contents or chapter markers.

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the dense script from the left page. It also features red-inked headings and is organized into vertical columns. The handwriting is consistent with the left page, suggesting a single scribe or a well-trained team.