

Handwritten Arabic text in Maghrebi script, likely a philosophical or theological treatise. The text is densely packed and includes several red-inked headings and sub-headings. The right page features a large, prominent heading in red ink that reads: **وَمِنْهَا مَا يَشْرَبُ فِي الْبَيْتِ وَالْأَرْضِ**. The text is written in a cursive style with some variations in ink color, including red and black. Marginal notes are present on both pages, providing additional commentary or examples. The overall appearance is that of a well-used manuscript from the Islamic Golden Age.